

## Hanson's Garden Village **Native List 2021**

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www.hansonsgardenvillage.com

OTHER NATIVE VARIETIES MAY BE AVAILABLE IN SMALLER QUANTITIES OR GROWN TO ORDER

2021 Native Plant Pots
2.5" Black Pots - 32/flat
2.5" Terra Cotta Colored Pots - 32/flat
4.5" Deep Terra Cotta Colored Pots - 12/flat
Most Shruhs Are Priced Individually

MESIC: Plants that prefer loamy soil neither too wet nor too dry DRY MESIC: Plants that grow in loamy or sandy conditions MOIST MESIC: Plants that prefer moist conditions WOODLAND: Plants that grow in humus-rich woodland soils DRY WOODLAND: Plants that grow in dry woodland conditions

WETLAND: Plants that tolerate or prefer moist or wet locations NATIVE TO NWDS (Northwoods): Plants native to one or more of the following countries SUN = S PART SUN = PS PART SHADE = PSH SHADE = SH in Wisconsin: Iron, Florence, Forest, Langlade, Lincoln, Marinette, Oneida, Price, and Vilas

E = Plant Suited for EnviroLok

NATIVE TO WI: Plants native to Wisconsin but not the above counties NATIVE TO US: Plants native to the United States but not Wisconsin

\* = Plants Suited for Biologs

FORBS (WILDFLOWERS)	2.5" POTS	2.5" TC POTS		4.5" TC	POTS		
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	LOCATION	HEIGHT	COLOR	BLOOM	LIGHT	NATIVE	COMMENTS
ACHILLEA MILLIFOLIUM (Yarrow) E	MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-OCT	S	NWDS	Large, compact white flower heads; Deer resistant
ACORUS AMERICANUS (Sweet Flag) *	WETLAND	1-2'	YEL/BR	JN-JU	S	WI	Sweet smelling when crushed; Shoreline stabilizer
ACTAEA PACHYPODA (White Baneberry, Doll's Eyes)	WOODLAND	2'	WH	MAY-JN	SH	NWDS	White or red berries; Not edible; Deer resistant
AGASTACHE FOENICULUM (Anise or Lavender Hyssop)	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Herb; Attracts Bees; Deer resistant; Anise scent
ALLIUM CANADENSE (Meadow or Wild Garlic)	MESIC	12-18"	PK	MAY-JU	S-SH	WI	Can be used in place of chives; Deer resistant
ALLIUM CERNUUM (Nodding Pink Onion)	MESIC	18"	PK	JU-AUG	S	WI	Nodding pink flower; Self sows readily; Deer resistant
ALLIUM STELLATUM (Prairie Onion)	MESIC	12-14"	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	WI	Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
ALLIUM TRICOCCUM (Wild Leek)	WOODLAND	8-12"	WH	JN-JU	PS-SH	NWDS	Edible bulb and foliage in spring; Ephemeral; Rich woodland soil; Deer resistant
ANAPHALIS MARGARACITA (Pearly Everlasting) E	DRY MESIC	1-2'	WH	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Tolerates the driest soils; Flowers fine for drying; Deer resistant
ANEMONE CYLINDRICA (Thimbleweed) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Thimble-like flower head; Prefers dry, open spaces; Deer resistant
ANEMONE VIRGINIANA (Tall Thimbleweed)	MESIC	1-3'	WH	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Found in open woods and clearings
ANTENNARIA NEGLECTA (Field Pussytoes) E	DRY MESIC	4-12"	WH	APR-JN	S-PS	NWDS	Silvery leaves; Flowers like a kitten's toes; Deer resistant
ANTENNARIA PLANTAGINEA (Large Leaf Pussytoes) E	DRY MESIC	4-12"	WH	APR-JN	S-PS	NWDS	This one will grow under pines; Larger leaf, taller flower; Deer resistant
APOCYNUM ANDROSAEMIFOLIUM (Spreading Dogbane) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	2-5'	PK	JN-AUG	PS	NWDS	Relative to milkweeds; Sandy soils
AQUILEGIA CANADENSIS (Wild Columbine) E	WOODLAND	1-2'	R/GOLD	MAY-JN	S-SH	NWDS	Plant with birch for outstanding combo; Hummingbirds; Deer resistant
ARALIA NUDICAULIS (Wild Sarsaparilla)	WOODLAND	1-1.5'	WH	MAY-JN	SH	N WDS	Burgundy-red foliage in the spring; Blue-black berries
ARISAEMA TRIPHYLLUM (Jack in the Pulpit)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-JU	PASH-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries; Attractive specimen; Seeds readily; Deer resistant
ARTEMISIA LUDOVICIANA (White Sage) E	DRY MESIC	2-3'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Silvery leaves; Striking when seen from afar; Deer resistant
ASARUM CANADENSE (Wild Ginger)	WOODLAND	6"	RED/BR	APR-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Unusual brownish flower hidden under foliage; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS INCARNATA (Swamp Milkweed) *	WETLAND	3-4'	PK	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent fragrance; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS SULLVANTII (Prairie Milkweed)	MESIC	3'	PK	JN-AUG JN-AUG	S S	WI	Threatened; Similar to Common Milkweed but less aggressive; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS SOLLVANTII (France Milkweed)  ASCLEPIAS SYRIACA (Common Milkweed)	MESIC	3'	WH/PK	JN-AUG JN-AUG	S	NWDS	Attracts pollinators especially monarchs; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS STRIACA (Common Minweed)  ASCLEPIAS TUBEROSA (Butterflyweed) E	DRY MESIC	2'	OR	JN-AUG JN-AUG	S-PS	WI	Grows in sun and pure sand; Butterflies; Deer resistant
ASCLEPIAS TOBEROSA (Butternyweed) E  ASCLEPIAS VERTICILLATA (Whorled Milkweed) E	DRY MESIC	2'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	The nectar of the flowers attracts many kinds of insects; Deer resistant
ASTER - DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATA (Flat-Topped Aster) *	MESIC; WETLAND	5'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Flat-lacy flowerheads often seen in large masses
ASTER - DOELLINGERIA UMBELLATA (FIAL-TOPPER ASTER)  ASTER - EURYBIA MACROPHYLLA (Big-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	1'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ASTER - EUNTBIA MACROPHILLA (big-Leaved Aster)  ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM CORDIFOLIUS (Heart-Leaved Aster)	WOODLAND	3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Large-leaved and stoloniferous; Great groundcover  Heart-shaped leaves; Medium conditions; Attracts pollinators
		2'		AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM ERICOIDES (Heath Aster) E  ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LAEVIS (Smooth Aster) E	WOODLAND MESIC	4'	WH BL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Dary sandy soils; Seeds readily
		2'		AUG-OCT	S-PS S-SH		Butterflies; Sandy soil
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM LATERIFLORUM (Calico Aster) E	MESIC	5'	WH/LAV		S-SH S-PS	NWDS	Found in fields and clearnings; Fall bloomer
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM NOVAE ANGLIAE (New England Aster) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	3'	PUR/PK	AUG-OCT		NWDS	Handsome flowers continue to bloom after frost
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM OOLENTANGIENSE (Sky Blue Aster) E	MESIC	3'	BL	AUG-OCT	PS S-PS	NWDS	Abundant dark lavender-blue flowers; Drought tolerant
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PILOSUM (Frost Aster) E	DRY MESIC		WH	SEP-OCT		NWDS	Erosion control for poor soils; Good for revegetation
ASTER - SYMPHYOTRICHUM PUNICEUS (Swamp Aster) *	WETLAND	5'	LAV	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Large flowers brighten shady; Wet sites
ASTRAGULUS CANADENSIS (Canada Milkvetch)	MESIC	3'	CR/WH	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Nitrogen Fixer; Adaptable
BLEPHILIA CILIATA (Downy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	1'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Smells of mint; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
BLEPHILIA HIRSUTUS (Hairy Wood Mint)	WOODLAND	3'	WH	JN-SEP	PS-SH	WI	Aromatic; Attracts bees; Deer resistant
CALTHA PALUSTRIS (Marsh Marigold) *	WETLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-SH	NWDS	Covers wetlands with gold; Mounded shiny green leaves; Deer resistant
CAMPANULA ROTUNDIFOLIA (Harebells) E	MESIC; DRY MESIC	12"	BL	JN-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Dainty blue flowers above basal foliage; Deer resistant
CAULOPHYLLUM THALICTROIDES (Blue Cohosh)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Beautiful blue berries; Deer resistant
CHAMAENERION ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Fireweed) E	DRY TO MOIST MESIC	4'	PK	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Colonizing plant; Showy pink flowers similar to phlox; Deer resistant
CHELONE GLABRA (White Turtlehead) *	MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	4-5'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Turtlehead-like, pale pink-tinged flowers; Deer resistant
CIMICIFUGA RACEMOSA (Bugbane)	WOODLAND	6-7'	WH	JN-JU	PSH-SH	US	Insect repellant properties; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS LANCEOLATA (Lanceleaf Coreopsis) E	MESIC	2'	YEL	MAY-AUG	S	WI	Blooms for a very long time in summer; Grows in poor soils; Deer resistant
COREOPSIS PALMATA (Prairie Coreopsis) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	JN-AUG	S	WI	Excellent mat-forming plant for dry soils; Deer resistant
DALEA PURPUREUM (Purple Prairie Clover)	MESIC	1-3'	PUR	JN-AUG	S-PS	WI	Sparkling purple flowers; Fine, needlelike leaves; Nitrogen fixing; Deer resistant
DESMODIUM CANADENSE (Showy Tick Trefoil)	MESIC	4-5'	PUR	JU-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Sticky seed pods; Woody stem
DICENTRA CUCULLARIA (Dutchman's Breeches)	WOODLAND	1'	WH	APR-MAY	PS-SH	N WDS	Fern-like leaves; Ephemeral; Attracts bees
DODECATHEON MEADIA (Shooting Star)	WOODLAND	12"	WH	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Unique comet-like flower; Goes dormant
ECHINACEA PALLIDA (Pale Purple Coneflower)	MESIC	2-3'	PUR	JN-JU	S-PS	WI	Drooping petals; A sea of these is stunning; Deer resistant
ERYNGIUM YUCCIFOLIUM (Rattlesnake Master)	MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S	NWDS	Spiny round balls; Dry to moist conditions; Deer resistant

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UNID-COUNTED MACCULATION (a)   Per No Month   Per No Marcol	EUPATORIUM PERFOLIATUM (Boneset)	MOIST MESIC	4'	WH	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Flat-topped white flowers on top of perfoliate leaves; Deer resistant
GRANGE AND AND STATE CONTROL   Con								
Column   C								
Column Configuration (Continued)								1, 7
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MARCAN MATAMANA   December	·							
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URINS SPICADS AND RESIDENCE STATE   MESS   34   PQLK   JUSEP   PS   W   Offer used as a normanetical, Attracts betterflies		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·						
URATIS SECALA (March Bibring Stort)								
JAMASA BOREAUS (Twinflower)								
CORELA GRADMAIS (Cardinal Flower)								
CORELLA SPICAT Des Spined tobela)								
LOBELLA SPICATA (Paile Spided Lobella)								
LIDRIUS PRENNIN   Well Lupin   WELLAND   2" Mr. JU-SEP   S-PS   NWOS   Lastly spread by seed, leastful bue flowers   WELLAND   2" Wr. JU-SEP   S-PS   NWOS   NWOS   Lastly spread by seed, leastful bue flowers   WELLAND   2" Wr. JU-SEP   S-PS   NWOS   NW								
VECTIONAL AND ENTAINS   VECTION								
VECUND S   MIRCRAN   From   MIRCRAN   1-2"   WH   JUSEP   5-75   MVDS   Roots setten by willdife, rufled grouser, Roots have tubers   VESMACHA CUADRIFOLIA   Prairier/Morried Loosestrife   WETLAND   2"   YEL   JUA G   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   VESMACHA CUADRIFOLIA   Prairier/Morried Loosestrife   WETLAND   2"   YEL   JUA G   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   VESMACHA CUADRIFOLIA   Prairier/Morried Loosestrife   WETLAND   2"   YEL   JUA G   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   VESMACHA CHAPERSTRIS (Swang Casted)   WETLAND   2-3"   PUR   JUSEP   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   VESMACHA CHAPERSTRIS (Swang Casted)   WETLAND   2-3"   PUR   JUSEP   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   VESMACHA CHAPERSTRIS (Swang Casted)   WETLAND   2-3"   PUR   JUSEP   5-75   MVDS   Good for native bees   WETLAND   WE								
VSMACHA CULATA Firinged Loosestrife    WETLAND   2' YEL   JU-SEP   S-5H   NWOS   Prefers most conditions, Good use as a shady groundcover   VSMACHA CURRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WETLAND   2-3' YEL   JU-SEP   S-5H   NWOS   Roof for native bees   VSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WETLAND   2-3' PUR   N-NAUG   S-95   NWOS   New meadow, iskeshore, new bank; Delicate racenes of yellow flowers   VSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WETLAND   2-3' PUR   N-NAUG   S-95   NWOS   New meadow, iskeshore, new bank; Delicate racenes of yellow flowers   VSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WOODLAND   S' VSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WSMACHA TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WSMACHA TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS (Swamp Candles)   WSMACHA TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS (TERRESTRIS TERRESTRIS TERRES								
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LITHBUM ALATUM (Winged Loosestrife)								
MAINTHEMUM RECROSUM Solomon's Plane, False Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  2 CR/M AMAY-IN BREINA SCHOOLAND  2 CR/M AMAY-IN SEARCH MAY-IN SEARCH MAY								,
MARANTHEMUM STELLATUR (Stormer's Plane, False Solomon's Seal)  WODLAND, DPY WOODLAND  2' CR/WH APR-IN S-5H  MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virgina Bluebells)  WODLAND, DPY WOODLAND  1-2' BL APR-IN S-5H  MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virgina Bluebells)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WETLAND  8-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WEST OF APR-IN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  WEST OF APR-IN STRINGS (Monkey Flower)  MESIC  9-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (MONKEY Flower)  MESIC  9-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (MONKEY Flower)  MESIC  9-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (MONKEY Flower)  MESIC  9-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  MAY-IN S-5H  WINDLIN STRINGS (MONKEY Flower)  MESIC  9-12' WH APR-IN S-5H  MAY-IN S-5H								
MARTHEMUM STELLATIM (Starry False solomon's Seal) MODIAND DRY WOODLAND DRY WOODLAND DRY WOODLAND NETRASIA (MINICA) METRASIA (MINICA) METRA	MAIANTHEMUM CANADENSE (Canada Mavflower)	MOODI VND	0"	W/H	MAY-JN	PS-SH	NIMIDS	Red barries in fall, Dear resistant
MERISAN VIRGINICA Nirginal Bluebelis)  WOODLAND  1-2  BL ARR-MAY PSH-SH W. Spring ephemeral (poes dormant): Self sows; Deer resistant  WETLAND  2' PUR JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  WOODLAND  4' WH JN-SUP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  WOODLAND  4' WH JN-SUP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  WOODLAND  4' WH JN-SUP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  2-4 WH, JN-SUP S-PS NWDS  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  2-4 WH, JN-SUP S-PS NWDS  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  2-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  2-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  4-6 YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  4-6 YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry)  MESIC  3-4 WH, JN-SEP S-PS NWDS  MITCHELLA REPUS (Partingle Berry MR) (Partingle S) (P								
MENNANTHES TRIFOLIATA [Bog Bean] * WETLAND 8:12" WH APR-JU S-PS NWDS Petty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs MilkulLUS RINGERS (Monkey Flower) * WETLAND 2" PW JN-SEP S-PS NWDS Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant WOODLAND 4" WH JN-JU PS-PS-H NWDS Creeps along the ground (1) in add, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs MONARDA PISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MESIC 2-4" PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Creeps along the ground (1) in add, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs MONARDA PISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MESIC 2-4" PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Introduced by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant ORNOTHERA BIRNINS (Evening Primrose) MESIC 2-4" PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant PACKERA (SENCIC) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) MOIST MESIC; WETLAND 1-3: "YE MAY-AUG S-PS-H NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power above a basal rosette; Deer resistant PACKERA (SENCIC) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) MESIC 3-4" WH JU-SEP S NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power above a basal rosette; Deer resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power above a basal rosette; Deer resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power above a basal rosette; Deer resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power above a basal rosette; Deer resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant PROTECTION (INC.) A NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Power resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND	2'	CR/WH		S-SH	NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant
MINDLUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * WETLAND 2' PUR JN-SEP S-PS NWDS MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) WOODLAND 4" WH JN-JU PS-PSH NWDS MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) WOODLAND 4" WH JN-JU PS-PSH NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-4" PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-4" WH,LAV JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-4" WH,LAV JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 3-4" WH,LAV JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 4-6" WH,LAV JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS HIGHLY Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods, Deer resistant MESIC S-PS NWDS HIGHLY ADAPTACH MESIC S-PS NWDS HIGHLY AD	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	2' 2'	CR/WH WH	APR-JN	S-SH S-SH	NWDS WI	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant
MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MESIC 2-4' PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-4' PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-4' PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant MESIC 2-1' Wi-/LAW JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Minny scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorks of flowers; Deer resistant MESIC 4-6' YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS Minny scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorks of flowers; Deer resistant MESIC S-PACKERA (SERCIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) MOIST MESIC, WETLAND 1-3' YEL MAY-AUG S-PS NWDS Minny scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorks of flowers; Deer resistant MINTS CRIPTION (MIR) (Quinne) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WINDS MINNY SERVICE S-PS NWDS MINNY S-PS NWDS MINNY SERVICE S-PS NWDS MINNY SERVICE S-PS NWDS MINNY S	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND	2' 2' 1-2'	CR/WH WH BL	APR-JN APR-MAY	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH	NWDS WI WI	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant
MONARDA FISTLUCSA (Wild Bergamot) E MESIC 2-4' PUR JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant  MISSIC 2-6' WH/LAV JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Minty scented, Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  MISSIC 4-6' YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS Minty scented, Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  MISSIC 3-4-6' YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS Minty scented, Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) MOIST MESIC; WETLAND 1-3' YEL MAY-AUG S-PSH NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JN-JU S-PSH NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) MESIC 1-2' PUR MAY-IN S-PS WI Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON HINSTURY (Hairy Beardtongue) MESIC 1-2' PUR MAY-IN S-PS WI Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) WOODLAND 12' BL APR-IN PSH-SH WI Flowers pink to volcle; Rock gardens; Wool yet, yet yet good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) MISSIC STAMESIC 2' PK MAY-IU S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) MISSIC 4' PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) MISSIC 4' PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) MISSIC 4' PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) WI SHAN (MISSIC S-PS) WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PIDSA (Prairie Phlox) WI SHAN (MISSIC S-PS) WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Sendy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRODPORTINATION (MISS	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12"	CR/WH WH BL WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs
MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E  MESIC  2' WH/LAV  JU-SEP  S-PS  NVDS  Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  MESIC  4-6' YEL  JU-OCT  S-PS  NVDS  Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  Most MESIC  4-6' YEL  JU-OCT  S-PS  NVDS  Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant  MESIC  3-4' WH  JU-SEP  PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLUM (Wild Quinine)  MESIC  3-4' WH  JU-SEP  S  WI  FENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)  MESIC  4' WH  JIN-JU  S-PSH  NVDS  MAY-IN  S-PSH  NVDS  MAY-IN  S-PSH  NVDS  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PINARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  PHLOX PINARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  MESIC  MESIC  2' PK  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries and open woods; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  18' PUR  MAY-IN  S-PSH  WI  Inflowers; Pension Pinaries Addentify Bearders; Sandy loamy soils; Deer resistant  MESIC  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  PRINTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hair	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant
DENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)  MESIC 4-6' YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant  MAY-AUG S-PSH NWDS Adaptable to many soils; Pioneurs above a basal rosette; Deer resistant  MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WI JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WI JU-SEP S WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-4' WI FOUND (Wild Quinine) MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI MESIC 3-5' WI JU-SEP S WI MESIC 3-5'	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebeils) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry)	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4"	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs
PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)  MOIST MESIC; WETLAND  MESIC  4' WH  JU-SEP  FENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  FOUND INTEGRIFACION (Augurine)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  FOUND INTEGRIFACION (Augurine)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON PIROSTON (Augurine)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON PIROSTON (Augurine)  MESIC  1-2' PUR  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON PIROSTON (Prairie Pliox)  MESIC 12' PK  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON PIROSA (Prairie Pliox)  MESIC, DRY MESIC  4' PK  AUG-SEP  PHLOX DIXARIANA (Obedient Plant)  MESIC DRY MESIC  4' PK  AUG-SEP  PODOPHYLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  MOODLAND  1-2' WH  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  MESIC DRY MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Aug-Sers Sers Sereader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  DRY-SOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Aug-Sers Sers WI  Aug-Sers Sers Sereader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Aug-Sers Sers Sereader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH  MAY-JN  5-PS  WI  Aug-Sers Sers Servader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MESIC  5' YEL  JU-SEP  5-PS  WI  DRY-SOSTEMON Series Servader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MESIC Servader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MESIC Servader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MESIC Servader; Aug-Servader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MESIC Servader; Aug-Servader; Attract	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MOODLAND MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant
PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)  MESIC 3-4' WH JU-SEP S WI Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant  MESIC 4' WH JN-JU S-PSH NWDS Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Joanny soils; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) MESIC 1-2' PUR MAY-IN S-PS WI Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E MESIC 18" PUR MAY-IN S-SH WI Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) WOODLAND 12" BL APR-IN PSH-SH WI Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) MESIC; DRY MESIC 2' PK MAY-JU S-PS WI Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) MOIST MESIC 4' PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  PODPOPHYLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) WOODLAND 1-2' WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfur like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed)* WOODLAND 1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS DIVARDIM PRESIG ON THE METICAL COMPANIAN (Mountain Mint) E MESIC 3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS DIV erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-seowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S-WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S-WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S-WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) MESIC 4' WH JN-JU S-PSH NWDS Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant PENSTEMON REANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) MESIC 1-2' PUR MAY-JN S-PS WI Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant MESIC 18" PUR MAY-JN S-PS WI Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant MESIC 31" PUR MAY-JN S-PSH WI Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) WOODLAND 12" BL APR-JN PSH-SH WI Fragrant flowers; Colonizes PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) MESIC, DRY MESIC 2' PK MAY-JU S-PS WI Good cut flower; Bright pink and agree; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  MOST MESIC, DRY MESIC 2' PK MAY-JU S-PS WI AGG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  PODPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) WOODLAND 1-2' WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) WOODLAND 4' CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Water Smartweed)* WETLAND 1-3' PK IN-SEP S NWDS PRINGWES; Coros in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil)* WETLAND 2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Minit) E MESIC 3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosino control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RUBBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUBBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUBBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)  MESIC  1-2'  PUR  MAY-JN  S-PS  WI  Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E  MESIC  18"  PUR  MAY-JN  S-S-H  WI  Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  MESIC; DRY MESIC  2'  PK  MAY-JN  S-PS  WI  Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)  MOIST MESIC  4'  PK  AUG-SEP  S-PS  WI  Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  PODPYLLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  WOODLAND  1-2'  WH  MAY-JN  S-PS  WI  Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  WOODLAND  1-2'  WH  MAY-JN  S-PS  WI  Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WI  Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildli	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant
PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E MESIC 18" PUR MAY-JN S-SH WI Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) WOODLAND 12" BL APR-JN PSH-SH WI Fragrant flowers; Colonizes PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) MESIC; DRY MESIC 2" PK MAY-JU S-PS WI Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINILANA (Obedient Plant) MOIST MESIC 4" PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant PODPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) WOODLAND 1-2" WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) WOODLAND 4" CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * WETLAND 1-3" PK JN-SEP S NWDS Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7" deep POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * WETLAND 2" RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawing, emergent perennial PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC 3" WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant RATIBIDA PINNATA (Vellow Prairie Coneflower) MESIC 2-5" YEL JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5-7" YEL JU-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5" YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5" YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebeils) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant
PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  WOODLAND  12" BL APR-JN PSH-SH WI Fragrant flowers; Colonizes  PHLOX PLOSA (Prairie Phlox)  MESIC; DRY MESIC  2' PK MAY-JU S-PS WI Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  MOIST MESIC  4' PK AUG-SEP  S-PS WI Agressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  PODOPHYLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  WOODLAND  1-2' WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfur like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * WETLAND  1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) *  WETLAND  2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC  3' WH JJ-SEP S-PS NWDS  Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)  MESIC  2-5' YEL JU-SEP  S-PS NWDS  Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7' YEL JU-OCT  S-PS NWDS  WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT  5 WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT  5 WI Self-seed; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant
PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)  MESIC; DRY MESIC  2' PK MAY-JU S-PS WI Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color  PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)  MOIST MESIC  4' PK AUG-SEP S-PS WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  PODDPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  WOODLAND  1-2' WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * WETLAND  1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * WETLAND  2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC  3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self-seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC MOIST MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant
PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)  MOIST MESIC  4' PK AUG-SEP  S-PS  WI Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant  WOODLAND  1-2' WH MAY-JN  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN  S-SH  WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN  S-SH  WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall  POLYGONATUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *  WETLAND  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) *  WETLAND  2' RED  JN-JU  S-PS  NWDS  NWDS  Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  WEDDESCHIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  1-2' YEL  JU-SEP  S-PS  NWDS  Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7' YEL  JU-OCT  S-PS  NWDS  Very manual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL  AUG-OCT  S-PS  WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL  AUG-OCT  S  WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)  MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal)  MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)  MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *  MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *  MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E  OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)  PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)  PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)  PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18"	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR PUR	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN	S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S-P	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant
PODDPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  WOODLAND  1-2' WH MAY-JN PSH-SH WI Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *  WETLAND  1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) *  WETLAND  2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC  3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)  MESIC  2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS  Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  4-5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT S  WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)  MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal)  MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)  MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *  MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *  MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E  OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)  PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)  PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)  PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18"	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR WH PUR WH PUR BL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JU-JU-SEP JU-JU-SEP AMY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN	S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS S-P	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Ioamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes
POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  WOODLAND  4' CR/WH MAY-JN S-SH WI Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *  WETLAND  1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) *  WETLAND  2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC  3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)  MESIC  2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS  Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7' YEL JU-OCT S-SH NWDS  Wery majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebeils) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MOIST MESIC; WETLAND MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12"	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH/LAV	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JU	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, Loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color
POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) * WETLAND 1-3' PK JN-SEP S NWDS Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * WETLAND 2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC 3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosino control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) MESIC 2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) MESIC 1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or binnial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) MESIC 5-7' YEL JU-OCT S-SH NWDS Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 4-5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Bearrdtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 2' 4'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL WH WH PUR WH WH FUR WH WH FUR	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN ANAY-JN ANAY-J	S-SH S-SH PSH-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * WETLAND 2' RED JN-JU S-PS NWDS Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC 3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) MESIC 2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA Cutleaf Coneflower) MESIC 5-7' YEL JU-OCT S-SH NWDS Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 4-5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PINCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MISSIC MESIC MODLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOST MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 48' 1-2' 4' 1-2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH/KAV WH WH WH WH WH PUR PUR BL PK WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN APR-JN AN-JU AUG-SEP MAY-JN	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant
PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E MESIC 3' WH JU-SEP S-PS NWDS Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) MESIC 2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA Cutleaf Coneflower) MESIC 5-7' YEL JU-OCT S-SH NWDS Very majestic with beautiful yellow flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan) MESIC 4-5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PINCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MISSIC MESIC MODLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOST MESIC	2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 48' 1-2' 4' 1-2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH/KAV WH WH WH WH WH PUR PUR BL PK WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS PS-PSH S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant
RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)  MESIC  2-5' YEL JU-SEP S-PS WI Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant  RUBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  1-2' YEL JN-OCT S-PS NWDS Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7' YEL JU-OCT S-SH NWDS Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  4-5' YEL AUG-OCT S-PS WI Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebeils) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WESIC MESIC WOODLAND MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH PYEN WH WH PYEN PUR PUR PUR PK PK WH CR/WH	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN AUG-SEP MAY-JN JN-SEP JN-SEP	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep
RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  1-2'  YEL  JN-OCT  S-PS  NWDS  Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7'  YEL  JU-OCT  S-SH  NWDS  Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  4-5'  YEL  AUG-OCT  S-PS  WI  Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5'  YEL  AUG-OCT  S  WI  Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6-3 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 1-2' 4' 1-3' 2'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH CR/WH PK RED	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JU AUG-SEP MAY-JN MAY-JN JN-SEP JN-JU AUG-SEP	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial
RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower)  MESIC  5-7'  YEL  JU-OCT  S-SH  NWDS  Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  4-5'  YEL  AUG-OCT  S-PS  WI  Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5'  YEL  AUG-OCT  S  WI  Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Bearrdtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WOODLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 3' 3'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL WH WH CR/WH PK WH WH CR/WH PK RED	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN APR-JN MAY-JN ANAY-JN JN-SEP JN-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  4-5' YEL  AUG-OCT  S-PS  WI  Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant  RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan)  MESIC  5' YEL  AUG-OCT  S  WI  Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Water Smartweed) * POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) * PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANAM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WESTLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOST MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOST MESIC WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 18" 12" 2' 4' 1-2' 3' 2-5'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH PUR WH/KAV YEL WH WH PUR PUR BL PK PK WH CR/WH PK RE RE WH YEL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN APR-JN APR-JN ANAY-JN AV-JN AV-JN JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant
RUDBECKIA TRILOBA (Brown-Eyed Susan) MESIC 5' YEL AUG-OCT S WI Self seeds; Moderate sites; Deer resistant	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal)  MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal)  MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells)  MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) *  MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) *  MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry)  MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E  MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E  OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose)  PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel)  PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine)  PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue)  PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox)  PHYSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant)  PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple)  POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal)  POLYGONUM AMPHIBIUM (Water Smartweed) *  POTENTILLA (COMARUM) PALUSTRE (Marsh Cinquefoil) *  PYCNANTHEMUM VIRGINIANUM (Mountain Mint) E  RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower)  RUDBECKIA HIRTA (Black-Eyed Susan)	WOODLAND WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WESTLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC; DRY MESIC MOIST MESIC WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6' 1-3' 3-4' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 2' 4' 1-2-5' 1-2-5'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH/KAV WH PUR PUR PUR PUR BL PK WH CR/WH PK RED WH YEL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT MAY-AUG JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant
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RUELLIA HUMILIS (Wild Petunia) MESIC 12" PUR JN-AUG S WI Endangered; Pretty flower	MAIANTHEMUM RACEMOSUM (Solomon's Plume, False Solomon's Seal) MAIANTHEMUM STELLATUM (Starry False Solomon's Seal) MERTENSIA VIRGINICA (Virginia Bluebells) MENYANTHES TRIFOLIATA (Bog Bean) * MIMULUS RINGENS (Monkey Flower) * MITCHELLA REPENS (Partridge Berry) MONARDA FISTULOSA (Wild Bergamot) E MONARDA PUNCTATA (Dotted Mint) E OENOTHERA BIENNIS (Evening Primrose) PACKERA (SENECIO) AUREUS (Golden Groundsel) PARTHENIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Wild Quinine) PENSTEMON DIGITALIS (Tall Beardtongue) PENSTEMON GRANDIFLORUS (Large Beardtongue) PENSTEMON HIRSUTUS (Hairy Beardtongue) E PHLOX DIVARICATA (Woodland Phlox) PHLOX PILOSA (Prairie Phlox) PHSOSTEGIA VIRGINIANA (Obedient Plant) PODOPHYLLUM PELTATUM (Mayapple) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM BIFLORUM (Solomon's Seal) POLYGONATUM MIGNIANUM (Mountain Mint) E RATIBIDA PINNATA (Yellow Prairie Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA LACINIATA (Cutleaf Coneflower) RUDBECKIA SUBTOMENTOSA (Sweet Black-Eyed Susan)	WOODLAND WOODLAND WOODLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WESTLAND MESIC MODLAND MESIC WOODLAND MESIC MOST MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC MESIC	2' 2' 1-2' 8-12" 2' 4" 2-4' 2' 4-6-3 3-4' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 2' 4' 1-2' 4' 1-3' 2-5' 1-2' 3-4' 1-3' 2-5-7' 4-5-5'	CR/WH WH BL WH PUR WH PUR WH/LAV YEL YEL WH WH PUR WH WH PUR PUR PUR PUR PK WH PYEL PK WH CR/WH PK RED WH YEL YEL YEL	APR-JN APR-MAY APR-JU JN-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JN-JU MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN MAY-JN JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JN-JU JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-SEP JU-OCT AUG-OCT	S-SH S-SH S-SH S-SH S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS WI WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Brilliant red berries in fall; Creamy plume spring; Horizontal foliage; Deer resistant Flowers eventually replaced by berries; Deer resistant Spring ephemeral (goes dormant); Self sows; Deer resistant Pretty fringed white flowers; Shallow water ponds & bogs Do not allow it to dry out; Long blooming; deer resistant Creeps along the ground (1') in acid, humus-rich soil; Fragrant flowers in pairs Highly adaptable to soil conditions; Deer resistant Minty scented; Distinguished by its unusual multiple whorls of flowers; Deer resistant Biennial; Loved by goldfinches; Deer resistant Adaptable to many soils; Flowers above a basal rosette; Deer resistant Found in prairies and open woods; Deer resistant Attracts pollinators; Sandy, loamy soils; Deer resistant Large inflated tubular flowers; Nectar source; Deer resistant Flowers pink to violet; Rock gardens; Wooly stem.; Very good for dry soils; Deer resistant Fragrant flowers; Colonizes Good cut flower; Bright pink magenta color Aggressive spreader; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant Large leaves unfurl like an umbrella; Colonizes; Wildlife; Deer resistant Small greenish-bells on bottom side of large leaves; Blue-black berries in fall Pink flowers; Grows in water; Aquatic less than 7' deep Low-growing, sprawling, emergent perennial Dry erosion control; Bunches of white flowers at stem tops; Deer resistant Drooping petals; Waves in every breeze; Self sows; Deer resistant Self-sowing annual or biennial; Good cutflower; Deer resistant Very majestic with beautiful yellow fall flowers; Deer resistant Tolerant of clay and heat; Deer resistant
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SALVIA AZUREA (Blue Sage)	MESIC	5'	BL	AUG-OCT	S	WI	Great blue color; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
SATUREJA (CLINOPODIUM) VULGARE (Wild Basil)	WOODLAND	2'	PK	JU-SEP	S-PSH	NWDS	Pink flowers, Aromatic; Attracts pollinators
SCUTELLARIA GALERICULATA (Marsh Skullcap)	WETLAND	2'	BL	JN-AUG	S-PS	NWDS	Self sows readily along shorelines
SCUTELLARIA LATERIFLORA (Mad Dog Skullcap)	WETLAND	2'	BL	JN-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Once thought to cure rabies; Deer resistant
SENNA (CASSIA) HEBECARPA (Wild Senna)	MESIC; DRY MESIC	4-5'	YEL	JU-AUG	S-PS	WI	Shrublike plant; birds relish seeds in the pods; Nitrogen fixer
SILPHIUM INTEGRIFOLIUM (Rosin Weed)	MESIC	3-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S S	WI	Tall yellow flowers; Loved by birds; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM LACINIATUM (Compass Plant)	MESIC	3-3 8'	YEL	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Huge leaves orienting north and south; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM PERFOLIATUM (Curp Plant)	MESIC	4-8'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	
							Majestic plant; Thick stalks; Useful as a hedge; Birds & butterflies; Deer resistant
SILPHIUM TEREBINTHINACEUM (Prairie Dock)	MESIC	2-9'	YEL	JU-SEP	S	WI	Attracts pollinators; Found in prairies; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - EUTHAMIA GRAMINIFOLIA (Grass Leaf Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Dense flower clusters; Attracts pollinators; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - OLIGONEURON RIGIDUM (Stiff Goldenrod) E	MESIC	4'	YEL	AUG-OCT	S-PS	WI	Flat-topped clusters of flowers; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO CANADENSIS (Canada Goldenrod) E	MESIC	2-6'	YEL	JU-OCT	S-PS	NWDS	Rhizomatous; Plumy flowerhead; Erosion control; Aggressive
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO FLEXICAULIS (Zig Zag Goldenrod)	WOODLAND	3'	YEL	AUG-OCT	PS-SH	NWDS	Interesting zig zag stems; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO GIGANTEA (Giant Goldenrod)	MESIC	6'	YEL	AUG-SEP	PS	NWDS	Great for bees; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO JUNCEA (Early Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	3'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Distinguished by absense of hairs on stems and leaves; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO NEMORALIS (Old Field/Grey Goldenrod) E	DRY MESIC	2'	YEL	AUG-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Excellent for dry areas; Graceful curved raceme; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO SPECIOSA (Showy Goldenrod) E	MESIC	8'	YEL	SEP-NOV	S-PS	NWDS	Well drained soils; Tolerates sandy areas; Deer resistant
GOLDENROD - SOLIDAGO ULIGINOSA (Bog Goldenrod)	WETLAND	2-5'	YEL	JU-SEP	S-SH	NWDS	Straight, upright flower stalks; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DASYCARPUM (Tall Meadow Rue)	WETLAND	5'	WH	JN-JU	S-PS	NWDS	Airy white flowers showiest in masses; Statuesque plant; Deer resistant
THALICTRUM DIOICUM (Early Meadow Rue)	WOODLAND	2'	GR/YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Excellent replacement for ferns in drier locations; Delicate foliage similar to a Columbine; Deer resistant
TRADESCANTIA OHIENSIS (Ohio Spiderwort) E	DRY MESIC	3'	BL	MAY-JU	S-PS	WI	Tolerates dry, well-drained soils; Aggressive; Deer resistant
TRILLIUM ERECTUM (Red Trillium)	WOODLAND	1'	RED	APR-JN	PSH-SH	US	Beautiful red-purple flowers; Spring ephemeral
TRILLIUM GRANDIFLORUM (Great White Trillium)	WOODLAND	1'	WH	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	White flower turning pink with age; Forms large colonies in rich deciduous woods; Spring ephemeral
TRILLIUM LUTEUM (Yellow Fragrant Trillium)	WOODLAND	12-15"	YEL	APR-JN	PSH-SH	US	Yellow flowers; Interesting spotted leaves; Spring ephemeral
UVULARIA GRANDIFLORA (Merrybells)	WOODLAND	12-18"	YEL	APR-MAY	PSH-SH	NWDS	Will form a large clump in early spring sun; Many drooping yellow bell flowers in May; 3-parted seedhead
UVULARIA SESSILIFOLIA (Wild Oats)	WOODLAND	1'	YEL	MAY-JN	PSH-SH	NWDS	Single stalked plant with drooping yellow flowers
VERBENA HASTATA (Blue Vervain) *	WETLAND	4-5'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	NWDS	Self-sowing; Biennial; Slender blue flower spires; Attracts butterflies; Deer resistant
VERBENA STRICTA (Hoary Vervain) E	DRY MESIC	2'	PUR	JN-SEP	S-PS	WI	Dry areas; Drought resistant; Deer resistant
VERNONIA FASCICULATA (Ironweed)	MESIC; WETLAND	6'	PUR	JU-SEP	S-PS	WI	Great late season color; Butterflies; Deer resistant
VERONICASTRUM VIRGINICUM (Culver's Root)	MESIC	5'	WH	JN-AUG	S-PSH	NWDS	Curving tapered spires; Large vertical plant; Deer resistant
VIOLA PEDATA (Bird's Foot Violet) E	DRY MESIC; MESIC	4"	PUR	APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Prominent beak-orange stamens; Flowers flattened; Pansylike
WALDSTEINIA FRAGARIOIDES (Barren Strawberry) E	WOODLAND; DRY WOODLAND	6"	YEL	APR-MAY	PS-SH	NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-PS	WI	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
	,						Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-PS	WI	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip)	WOODLAND	2'	YEL	APR-MAY	S-PS	WI	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC	2'	YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS	WI	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS	2' 3'	YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS S-PS	WI NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC	2' 3' 5- 2-	YEL YEL	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS S-PS	WI NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC	2' 3' 5- 2-	YEL YEL -8' -3'	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS S-PS S	NWDS  NWDS  NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC	2' 3' 5- 2- 2	YEL YEL -8' -3'	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS S-PS S -PS S	NWDS NWDS NWDS WI	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass)  ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass)  BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama)  CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) *	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND	2' 3' 5- 2- 2	YEL YEL -8' -3' 2' -4'	APR-MAY APR-JN	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS	NWDS  NWDS  NWDS  NWDS  NWDS  NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND DRY TO MOIST MESIC DRY TO MOIST MESIC	2' 3' 5- 2- 2- 3- 8-2-	YEL YEL -8' -3' 2' -4' 1' 24"	APR-MAY APR-JN S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS PS G-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) *	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND DRY TO MOIST MESIC DRY TO MOIST MESIC WETLAND	2' 3' 5- 2- 3- 3- 8-2	YEL YEL -8' -3' 2' -4'	APR-MAY APR-JN  S  S  PS  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS PS S-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food.
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMMONSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) * CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) *	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND DRY TO MOIST MESIC DRY TO MOIST MESIC WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND	2' 3' 5- 2- 3- 3-	YEL YEL -8' -3' 2' -4' 1' 24"	APR-MAY APR-JN  S  S  PS  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS PS S-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food. Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMMONIS (Bottlebrush Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) *	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND DRY TO MOIST MESIC DRY TO MOIST MESIC WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND WETLAND	2' 3' 5- 2- 2 3- 8-3	YEL YEL  8' -3' 2' -4' 1' 24" 23' 3'	APR-MAY APR-JN  S  S  PS  S  S  S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS PS-S-SH S-SH	NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food. Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food
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ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMMONIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) * CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine Sedge) CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) * CAREX LASIOCARPA (Woolly Fruit Sedge) CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge) CAREX PENSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge) CAREX PENSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge) CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS  MESIC MESIC DRY MESIC WETLAND DRY TO MOIST MESIC DRY TO MOIST MESIC WETLAND MESIC WOODLAND	2' 3' 5- 2 2 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3	YEL YEL 8' 3' 2' 4' 1' 24" 2' 3' 3' 3' 2' 2' 2'	APR-MAY APR-JN  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-SH -PS -SH S-SH	WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food. Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food Aggressive; Shoreline stabilizing Has a strong, peppery smell Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Soft, graceful "grass"; Rhizomatous groundcover; Wildlife Hard seedhead that remains intact through fall making it an attractive choice for any garden planting
ZIZIA APTERA (Heart-leaved Meadow Parsnip) ZIZIA AUREA (Golden Alexander)  GRASSES, SEDGES & RUSHES  ANDROPOGON GERARDII (Big Bluestem Grass) ANDROPOGON SCOPARIUS (Little Bluestem Grass) BOUTELOUA CURTIPENDULA (Side Oats Grama) CALAMAGROSTIS CANADENSIS (Bluejoint Grass) * CAREX BREVIOR (Plains Oval Sedge) CAREX COMMUNIS (Common Sedge) CAREX COMOSA (Bottlebrush Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) * CAREX CRINITA (Sickle Sedge) * CAREX HYSTERICINA (Porcupine Sedge) CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) * CAREX LACUSTRIS (Lake Sedge) * CAREX MUEHLENBERGII (Sand Bracted Sedge) CAREX PENSYLVANICA (Pennsylvania Sedge) CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge) CAREX RETRORSA (Deflexed Bottlebrush Sedge) CAREX SCOPARIA (Pointed Broom Sedge)	WOODLAND MOIST MESIC  2.5" POTS  MESIC  MESIC  DRY MESIC  WETLAND  DRY TO MOIST MESIC  DRY TO MOIST MESIC  WETLAND	2' 3' 5- 2- 2 2 3 3 - 3 3 - 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	YEL YEL  8' -3' -2' -4' 124" -2' 2' 2' 2' -2' -2' -2'	APR-MAY APR-JN  S  S  PS  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S  S	S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-PS S-SH S-SH S-SH	WI NWDS NWDS WI NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS NWDS	Groundcover for dry to moist woods; Slopes Basal leaves in a heart shape; Attracts pollinators Found in moist prairies; Good for butterflies  Extensive root system makes this a good grass for erosion control Dry, sandy areas; Turns pinkish-gold in fall with silvery seedheads Seedheads on one side of stalk making it interesting in fall; Needs well-drained soil Most common marsh plant; Flowerheads all face the same direction Sedge for drier areas; Versatile Wildlife food source Airy seedhead shaped like bottlebrushes; Wildlife food. Gracefully drooping seedheads; Edges of lakes & banks; Wildlife Alder thickets, swamps, wet ditches, wet meadows; Wildlife food Aggressive; Shoreline stabilizing Has a strong, peppery smell Actively grows during the spring and fall when soil temperatures are cool Soft, graceful "grass"; Rhizomatous groundcover; Wildlife Hard seedhead that remains intact through fall making it an attractive choice for any garden planting Flowerheads resemble tiny brooms; Airy mound-shape; Clump former
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PANICUM VIRGATUM (Switch Grass)	MESIC	3-4'	S-PS	NWDS	Large clump former with airy seedheads
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS ATROVIRENS (Dark Green Bulrush) *	WETLAND	5'	S	NWDS	Tolerates dry periods & flooding; Stabilizes the soil
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS CYPERINUS (Wool Grass) *	WETLAND	3-5'	S	NWDS	Elegant upright foliage; Nesting for birds
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS FLUVIATILIS (River Bulrush) *	WETLAND; MOIST MESIC	4-6'	S	NWDS	Excellent choice for shoreline protection and will provide cover for small fish and aquatic creatures
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS PUNGENS (Three Square Bulrush) *	WETLAND	4-5'	S	NWDS	Eaten by wildlife; Erosion control
SCIRPUS SCHOENOPLECTUS VALIDUS (Softstem Bulrush) *	WETLAND	3-6'	S	NWDS	Colonizes; Stabilizes shoreline and buffers wave action
SORGHASTRUM NUTANS (Indian Grass)	MESIC	6'	S	NWDS	Showy seedheads with golden pollen
SPARTINA PECTINATA (Prairie Cordgrass) *	WETLAND	6-8'	S	NWDS	Long graceful leaves which blow in the wind; Golden in fall
SPOROBOLUS HETEROLEPIS (Prairie Dropseed Grass)	MESIC	2'	S	NWDS	Delicate leaves and airy flowers which smell like buttered popcorn
FERNS	4.5" TC POTS				
FERN - ADIANTUM PEDATUM (Maidenhair Fern)	WOODLAND	2'	PS-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Forms a large clump up to 3' in diameter; Deer resistant
FERN - ATHYRIUM FILIX FEMINA (Lady Fern)	WOODLAND	1-2'	S-SH	NWDS	Delicate fronds; Excellent landscape plant; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS INTERMEDIA (Wood Fern) N/A 2021	WOODLAND	1-3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Evergreen; Deer resistant
FERN - DRYOPTERIS MARGINALLIS (Leatherwood Fern)	WOODLAND	1-3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Semi-evergreen ; Slope stabilization
FERN - MATTEUCCIA PENSYLVANICA (Ostrich Fern)	WOODLAND	3-4'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Vigorous spreading fern with graceful upright form; Deer resistant
FERN - ONOCLEA SENSIBILIS (Sensitive Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	12-15"	S-SH	NWDS	Highly adaptable spreading fern; Dark brown fruiting body prominent in fall; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CINNAMOMEA (Cinnamon Fern)	WOODLAND	3-5'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Great for naturalizing; Fertile fronds look like cinnamon sticks; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA CLAYTONIANA (Interrupted Fern)	WOODLAND; WETLAND	3-4'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Fertile frond interrupted by spores; Large fern suitable as a specimen; Deer resistant
FERN - OSMUNDA REGALIS (Royal Fern) *	MESIC; WETLAND	3'	PSH-SH	NWDS	Found along rivers, lakes; Elegant fronds; Deer resistant

TREES, SHRUBS AND WOODY VINES	2.5" TC POTS					MOST TREES AND SHRUBS INDIVIDUALLY PRICED UNLESS HIGHLIGHTED
BOTANICAL AND COMMON NAMES	<u>HEIGHT</u>	<u>SPREAD</u>	<b>FOLIAGE</b>	BLOOM	EXPOSURE	COMMENTS
ABIES BALSAMEA (Balsam Fir)	45-75'	20-25'	EVERGR		S-SH	Fragrant; Winter cover for birds
ACER RUBRUM (Red Maple)	40-75'	35-40'	GR	RED	PS-SH	Vigorous shade tree; Scarlet fall foliage
ACER SACCHARUM (Sugar Maple)	75-100'	50-60'	GR	YEL/GR	PS-SH	Very high wildlife value; Maple syrup
ACER SPICATUM (Mountain Maple)	15-25'	15-25'	YEL/GR	YEL	PS-SH	Understory tree; Interesting candle-like pale yellow flowers in spring
ALNUS INCANA (Tag Alder) *	Up To 30'	8'	GR	BR/PUR	S-PS	Favored by ruffed grouse; Considered a large shrub; Nitrogen fixer
AMELANCHIER CANADENSIS (Shadblow)	10-30'	10-15'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Understory tree; Excellent fruit; First tree to bloom in spring
AMELANCHIER LAEVIS (Serviceberry)	20-30'	15'	GR	WH	S-PS	Understory tree; Excellent purple/blue fruit to attract birds
AMORPHA CANESCENS (Lead Plant)	2-3'	2'	GR	PUR/OR	S	Shrub; Nitrogen fixer; Blooms attract pollinators
ARCTOSTAPHYLOS URVA-URSI (Bearberry)	1'	2-4'	DK GR	PK/WH	S-PS	Deer resistant; Excellent evergreen groundcover; Scarlet fruit; Sandy soil: Slow grower
ARONIA MELANOCARPA (Glossy Black Chokeberry)	3'-10'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Excellent shoreline plant; Red foliage fall; Berries can be eaten
BETULA LUTEA (Yellow Birch)	60-75'	40-60'	GR	GR	S-PSH	Bronze/yellow exfoliating bark
BETULA NIGRA (River Birch)	50-70'	30-40'	DK GR	YEL/GR	S	Yellow fall foliage; Interesting exfoliating bark as a young tree
BETULA PAPYRIFERA (White Birch)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	GR	S-PS	Shallow roots; Prefer cool soil
BETULA PUMILA (Bog Birch) *	4-13'	6-8'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Non-clonal; Open bogs and swamps
CARPINUS CAROLINIANA (Blue Beech)	20-30'	25-30'	GR	RED	S-SH	Slow-growing, deciduous under-story tree
CEANOTHUS AMERICANUS (New Jersey Tea)	18-36"	3'	GR	WH	S-PS	Durable low shrub with clusters of flowers; Hummingbirds
CELASTRUS SCANDENS (American Bittersweet)	VINE	30'	DK GR	GR	S-PS	Brilliant orange fall fruit; Poisonous
CELTIS OCCIDENTALIS (Hackberry)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	YEL/GR	S-PS	Shade tree; Witches brooms distort tops of tree; Neutral to sweet soils
CEPHALANTHUS OCCIDENTALIS (Buttonbush) *	Up To 15'	6-8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Wetland shrub; Glossy foliage; Deer resistant
CHAMAEDAPHNE CALYCULATA (Leather Leaf) *	1-4'	1-3'	GR	WH	PS	Small dense shrub; Bogs; Acidic soil; Dull leathery leaves
CLEMATIS OCCIDENTALIS (Purple Rock Clematis)	VINE	6'	GR	BL	S-PS	Bell-shaped flower; Climbs trees; Short-lived; Self sows
CLEMATIS VIRGINIANA (Virgin's Bower)	VINE	9'	GR	WH	S-PS	Starry-white flowers followed by silky-plumed seed heads; Deer resistant
COMPTONIA PEREGRINA (Sweet Fern)	2-3'	2-3'	GR	BR	S-PSH	Low wildlife value, but critical for holding sandy soil
CORNUS ALTERNIFOLIA (Pagoda Dogwood)	15-30'	20-25'	DK GR	CR	PS-SH	Horizontal branching gives a layered look; Reddish-purple fall foliage
CORNUS RACEMOSA (Gray Dogwood)	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-SH	Can form dense thickets
CORNUS RUGOSA (Roundleaf Dogwood)	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	PS-SH	Great for deep shade
CORNUS STOLONIFERA (Red-Stem Dogwood) *	6-12'	6-12'	GR	WH	S-PS	Needs mesic soils or regular moisture
CORYLUS AMERICANA CORNUTA (Hazelnut)	6-8'	6-10'	GR	BR	S-SH	Edible nuts; Yellow fall foliage
DECODON VERTICILLATUS (Water Willow) *	1-9'	1-6'	GR	PK	S	Lake edges; Shrub-like plant; Shallows and lakeshores
DIERVILLA LONICERA (Bush Honeysuckle)	1-4'	3-4'	GR	YEL	S-SH	Erosion control on slopes; Bronze foliage in the sun; Hardy
FRAXINUS NIGRA (Black Ash)	50-75'	35-50'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Golden-yellow fall foliage; Tolerates wet areas
HAMAMELIS VIRGINIANA (Witch Hazel)	15'	12-15'	GR	YEL	S-SH	Used for water witching; Fragrant flowers
ILEX VERTICILLATA (Winterberry) *	6-8'	6-8'	DK GR	GR	S-PS	Striking red berries fall & winter; Poisonous; Dioecious
JUNIPERUS HORIZONTALIS (Creeping Juniper)	1-3'	6'	GR	YEL/GR	S-PS	Good in shallow sandy soils; "Creeping Juniper"; Groundcover; Blue berries
LARIX LARICINA (Tamarack)	40-80'	15-30"	GR	PUR	S	Golden fall color; Deciduous needle-bearing tree; Acidic moist soils
MYRICA GALE (Sweet Gale) *	5-6'	4-6'	GR	GR	S-PS	Aromatic seed head; Nitrogen fixer; Habitat for fish; Shore stabilizer
OSTRYA VIRGINIANA (Ironwood)	35-60'	25'	GR	BR	PS	Foliage persistent; Yellow fall foliage; Understory tree
PARTHENOCISSUS INSERTA (Woodbine)	VINE	20'+	GR	GR	S-SH	Vigorous vine; Fall foliage burgundy-red
PHYSOCARPUS OPULIFOLIUS (Ninebark)	8-12'	6-8'	GR	WH/PK	S-PS	Adaptable shrub
PICEA GLAUCA (White Spruce)	50-75'	20-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Slow growing but sturdy evergreen

PICEA MARIANA (Black Spruce)	40-60'	15-35'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Tolerates wet areas
PINUS RESINOSA (Red Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Great on dry, sandy soils
PINUS STROBUS (White Pine)	75-100'	50-75'	GR	PUR	S-PS	Emblematic of the Northwoods
PRUNUS AMERICANA (Wild Plum)	15-20'	10-12'	GR	WH	S	Forms thickets; Fragrant flowers; MAKE WINE! Or jam
PRUNUS PENNSYLVANICA (Pincherry)	10-30'	10-20'	GR	WH	S-PS	Reddish bark; Small red fruits in clusters used in jellies
PRUNUS SEROTINA (Black Cherry)	50-75'	25-35'	GR	WH	S-PS	Yellow-red fall foliage; Edible fruit; Birds love berries
PRUNUS VIRGINIANA (Chokeberry)	20-40'	18-25'	GR	WH	S	Yellow-red fall foliage; Sour, but edible fruit; Fragrant flowers
QUERCUS ELLIPSOIDALIS (Northern Pin Oak)	50-75'	45'	GR	YEL	S	Great for dry, sandy acidic sites; Leaves persistent; Red fall color
QUERCUS MACROCARPA (Bur Oak)	70-80'	60-80'	DK GR	YEL	S	Excellent specimen tree; Corky bark
QUERCUS RUBRA (Northern Red Oak)	75-100'	50-75'	DK GR	YEL	S-PS	Vigorous; Red-brown fall foliage; Foliage persistent; Fastest growing oak
RHUS TYPHINA (Staghorn Sumac)	10-15'	12-15'	GR	GR	S-PS	Erosion control on dry slopes; Brilliant red fall foliage and red berries
ROSA BLANDA (Smooth Rose)	4-5'	2-4'	GR	PK	S-PS	Nearly thornless rose; Dense, mounded habit
ROSA CAROLINA (Pasture Rose)	2'	2-3'	GR	PK	S-PS	Red hips; Dry, loamy soil conditions
ROSA PALUSTRIS (Swamp Rose) *	5'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Survives in wetlands, riverbanks, wet shore lands; Fragrant flowers
ROSA SETIGERA (Illinois Rose)	12'	4-6'	GR	PK	S-PS	Also known as climbing wild rose
RUBUS HISPIDUS (Swamp Dewberry)	VINE	Up To 8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Important food for songbirds and people, Wetlans conditions
RUBUS PAVIFLORUS (Thimbleberry)	2'	4-6'	GR	WH	S-SH	Blooms May-August; Red berries valuable to wildlife
RUBUS PUBESCENS (Dwarf Raspberry)	VINE	1-3'	GR	WH	S-PS	Trailing species; White flower with red fruit; Edible fruit
SALIX DISCOLOR (Pussy Willow) *	15-20'	15'	GR	WH/BR	S	Erosion control for banks; "Pussies" found late winter
SAMBUCUS CANADENSIS (Black Elderberry)	8-12'	8-10'	GR	WH	S-PS	Edible fruit; Rhizomatous; Transplants readily
SAMBUCUS PUBENS (Red Berried Elderberry)	8-10'	6-8'	GR	WH	S-PS	Lacy-white flowers followed by red fruits that are relished by birds
SORBUS DECORA (Showy Mountain Ash)	20-25'	20'	GR	WH	S-PS	Excellent landscape plant; Showy red berries, white flowers and red fall color
SPIRAEA ALBA (Meadowsweet) *	4'	2-4'	GR	WH	S-PS	Fragrant; bark and roots source of aspirin; Shoreline stabilizer
SPIRAEA TOMENTOSA (Steeplebush) *	4'	2-5'	GR	PK	S-PS	Good landscape plant; Shoreline stabilizer
SYMPHORICARPUS ALBUS (Snowberry)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	PK	S-SH	White berries fall & winter; Colonizes readily
TSUGA CANADENSIS (Canada Hemlock)	75-100'	40-60'	GR	GR	PS-SH	Grows with shallow, cool, acidic soils
VACCINIUM ANGUSTIFOLIUM (Blueberry)	6"-2'	1-2'	GR	CR	S-PS	Fall foliage orange-red; Attractive & tasty blue berries
VIBURNUM ACERIFOLIUM (Maple Leaf Viburnum)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	WH	PSH-SH	Blue berries even in deep shade
VIBURNUM LENTAGO (Nannyberry)	15-35'	6-10'+	GR	WH	S-PSH	Edible black fruit; Purple-red fall foliage; Nice small landscape tree
VIBURNUM RAFINESQUIANUM (Downy Arrowwood)	3-6'	3-6'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Burgundy purple fall foliage
VIBURNUM TRILOBUM (Highbush Cranberry) *	10-12'	10-12'	GR	WH	S	Persistent red edible fruit
VITIS RIPARIA (Wild Grape)	VINE	Up To 75'	GR	WH	S-PSH	Purple fruit clusters for birds; Wine & jelly